

CLEO/QELS 2010

Laser Science to Photonic Applications

Technical Conference: May 16-21, 2010

Expo: May 18-20 2011

Short Courses: May 16-18 2011

San Jose Convention Center, San Jose, California, USA

This year's program featured more than 1,700 presentations in technical hot topics:

- ultrafast optics
- energy-efficient photonics
- semiconductor lasers
- nanophotonics
- biophotonics

Breakthrough papers were presented, such as new laser techniques for cooling semiconductors, using the world's most powerful x-ray system to probe molecules—and a new metamaterial device that could someday lead to see-through cameras.

The CLEO: Applications program focused on the demonstration of components, systems, and emerging applications of lasers and electro-optical technology.

Timely topics: energy and the environment, biotechnology, defense and security, and industrial manufacturing.

CLEO: Applications presentations delved deep into today's existing and evolving commercial and business applications.

Also on the show floor, the CLEO: Market Focus program featured business development and commercialized applications in energy, industrial lasers, defense and security, and biophotonics.

New this year, the CLEO: Technology Transfer Showcase offered a –one-stop‖ way to learn about the latest optics and photonics technologies coming out of universities and government labs. What they foretell—new commercial products or improvements in the efficiency, durability and availability of existing components or systems.

These well-attended programs complemented cutting-edge products and demos on the show floor. The field's leading global companies showcased the latest in photonics technology and services.

LaserFest, the 50th anniversary of the laser, was celebrated with special events throughout the week. CLEO/QELS: 2010 kicked off exactly 50 years after the first laser demonstration by Theodore Maiman at Hughes Research Labs on May 16, 1960.

A special symposium featuring several laser pioneers, Nobel Laureates, historians and experts was held May 16.

At the LaserFest Pavilion on the show floor, attendees could view a display of more than 100 lasers from the past 50 years and see a live demonstration of an early ruby laser.

Tuesday night celebrated LasersRock!, musical entertainment provided by fellow CLEO/QELS colleagues.

President Obama sent a message to CLEO/QELS attendees recognizing the laser as "*one of the most important and versatile inventions of the 20th century.*"

The conference co-sponsors—**APS, IEEE Photonics Society, and OSA**—thank all of those who participated in the 2010 programs and activities. CLEO/QELS continues to be the must-attend event for cutting-edge technical programming in the lasers, electro-optics and photonics industry.

Conference Program

CLEO/QELS features industry leaders in the fields of lasers, optical devices, optical fibers, photonics and innovative approaches in such fields as: laser spectroscopy, maser, nonlinear optics, optical detectors, optical modulators, optical pulses and quantum mechanics.

CLEO/QELS Abstracts

[Monday, May 17, 2010](#)

[Tuesday, May 18, 2010](#)

[Wednesday, May 19, 2010](#)

[Thursday, May 20, 2010](#)

[Friday, May 21, 2010](#)

[Postdeadline Paper Abstracts](#)

Agenda of Sessions and Key to Authors and Presiders

[Agenda of Sessions](#)

[Key to Authors and Presiders](#)

[Postdeadline Paper Key to Authors and Presiders](#)

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CLEO 03 - Semiconductor Lasers

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CLEO 04 - Applications of Nonlinear Optics

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QELS 04 - Optical Interactions with Condensed Matter and Ultrafast Phenomena

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Invited Speakers

CLEO 01. Laser Processing of Materials: Fundamentals and Applications

Tutorial Speaker

CMR1, Nanostructuring: A Route for Understanding Interaction Phenomena and Enhancing Materials Performance, *Carmen N. Afonso; Laser Processing Group, Inst. de Optica, CSIC, Spain.*

Invited Speakers

CMLL1, Micro- and Nano- Scale System Manufacturing Using Ultrafast Lasers, Yves Bellouard; Technische Univ. Eindhoven, Netherlands

JTuA1, High Resolution 3-D Laser Direct-Write Patterning, Linjie Li, Rafael R. Gattass, Michael Stocker, Erez Gershgoren, Hana Hwang, John T. Fourkas; Univ. of Maryland, USA

CLEO 02. Solid-State, Liquid and Gas Lasers

Tutorial Speaker

CTuQQ1, Solid-State Laser Power Scaling to 100 kW and Beyond, Hagop Injeyan; Northrop Grumman Corp, USA

Invited Speakers

CTuFF1, Soft X-Ray Laser Pumped by a Joule-Class, All-Diode-Pumped Laser System, Brendan A. Reagan, Federico J. Furch, Bradley M. Luther, Alden H. Curtis, Shaun P. Meehan, Jorge J. Rocca; Colorado State Univ., USA

CTuJ1, Diamond Raman Lasers, Richard P. Mildren, A. Sabella, E. Granados, D. J. Spence; MQ Photonics Res. Ctr., Macquarie Univ., Australia

JThH2, Textron's J-HPSSL 100 kW ThinZag® Laser Program, Alex Mandl, Daniel E. Klimek; Textron Defense Systems, USA

CLEO 03. Semiconductor Lasers

CThM1, Technology, Manufacturing and Applications Associated with the Commercialization of Systems Based on Quantum Cascade Gain Media and Lasers, Tim Day; Daylight Solutions, USA

Invited Speakers

CME1, Recent Progress on High-Speed and Tunable VCSELs in the 1.3 to 2.6µm Wavelength Range, Markus Amann; Walter Schottky Inst., Technische Univ. München, Germany

CMII1, Reconfigurable, Multi-Section Quantum Dot Mode-Locked Lasers, Luke F. Lester, C.-Y. Lin, Y. Li, J. H. Kim, C. G. Christodoulou; Univ. of New Mexico, USA

CTuE1, Short Wavelength InP Based Quantum Cascade Lasers, Dmitry G. Revin¹, James P. Commin¹, John W. Cockburn¹, Shiyong Y. Zhang², Kenneth Kennedy², Andrey B. Krysa², Mark Hopkinson²; ¹Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, Univ. of Sheffield, UK, ²EPSRC Natl. Ctr. for III-V Technologies, Univ. of Sheffield, UK

CTuO3, On-Chip Beam-Steering Photonic-Crystal Lasers, *Yoshitaka Kurosaka¹, Seita Iwahashi¹, Yong Liang¹, Kyosuke Sakai^{1,2}, Eiji Miyai¹, Wataru Kunishi^{1,3}, Dai Ohnishi^{1,3}, Susumu Noda¹; ¹Dept. of Electronic Science and Engineering, Kyoto Univ., Japan, ²Kyoto Univ. Pioneering Res. Unit for Next Generation, Kyoto Univ., Japan, ³Photonics Res. and Development Ctr., ROHM Co., Ltd., Japan*

CThU1, Operation of a 1.8-THz Quantum-Cascade Laser Above 160 K, *Sushil Kumar¹, Chun W. I. Chan¹, Qing Hu¹, John L. Reno²; ¹MIT, USA, ²Sandia Natl. Labs, USA*

CLEO 04. Applications of Nonlinear Optics

Tutorial Speaker

CMCC1, Historical Perspective on Nonlinear Optics and Its Applications, *Y. Ron Shen; Univ. of California at Berkeley, USA*

Invited Speakers

CTuT3, Highly Efficient, Broadband Cherenkov Radiation in Photonic Crystal Fibers, *Li-Jin Chen, Guoqing Chang, Franz X. Kärtner; MIT, USA*

CWH3, Ultra-Broadband Optical Parametric Chirped-Pulse Amplifier Based on Aperiodically Poled Mg:LiNbO₃ in the Mid-Infrared, *Clemens Heese¹, Lukas Gallmann¹, Ursula Keller¹, Christopher Richard Phillips², Martin Fejer²; ¹ETH Zurich, Switzerland, ²Stanford Univ., USA*

CThP1, Optical Parametric Oscillators: A New Generation, *Majid Ebrahim-Zadeh; ICFO, Inst. of Photonic Sciences, Spain*

CFG1, Intrinsic Laser-Induced Damage in Bulk Transparent Dielectrics, *Oleg M. Efimov; HRL Labs, LLC, USA*

CFN3, Advances in Fiber-optic Parametric Amplifiers, *John Harvey, S. G. Murdoch, R. Leonhardt; Univ. of Auckland, New Zealand*

CLEO 05. Terahertz Technologies and Applications

Tutorial Speaker

CWF1, Recent Progress on Terahertz Quantum-Cascade Lasers, *Sushil Kumar; MIT, USA*

Invited Speakers

CMF3, Single-Photon Detection in THz and Its Application, *Susumu Komiyama; Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

CMP1, Mechanism and Potential Applications of THz Air Photonics, *Jianming Dai, Jingle*

Liu, I-Chen Ho, Nicholas Karpowicz, X. C. Zhang; Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., USA

CTuBB1, Nonlinear THz Spectroscopy on the Dielectric Thin Films, *Ikufumi Katayama¹, Hiroshi Aoki¹, Jun Takeda¹, Hiroshi Shimosato², Masaaki Ashida^{2,3}, Ryuhei Kinjo², Iwao Kawayama², Masayoshi Tonouchi², Masaya Nagai^{4,3}, Koichiro Tanaka⁴; ¹Yokohama Natl. Univ., Japan, ²Osaka Univ., Japan, ³PRESTO JST, Japan, ⁴Kyoto Univ., Japan*

CTuMM3, Quantum Cascade Laser Oscillating in Circuit-Based Resonator, *Christoph Walther, Giacomo Scalari, Maria Amanti, Mattias Beck, Jérôme Faist; ETH Zurich, Switzerland*

CLEO 06. Optical Materials, Fabrication and Characterization

CFF1, Three-Dimensional Optical Metamaterials and Nanoantennas: Chirality, Coupling, and Sensing, *Harald Giessen, Na Liu; Univ. of Stuttgart, Germany*

Invited Speakers

CMG1, QPM Wavelength Conversion Using Engineered LiNbO3 Waveguides, *M. Asobe, T. Umeki, O. Tadanaga, H. B. Song, I. Tomita, K. Magari; NTT Photonics Labs, NTT Corp., Japan*

CTuG1, New Frontiers of Organic Electro-Optic Materials and Devices: From Molecular Engineering to Technological Innovations, *Alex Jen; Univ. of Washington, USA*

CThL1, Novel Growth and Device Concepts for High-Efficiency InGaN Quantum Wells Light-Emitting Diodes, *Hongping Zhao, Guangyu Liu, Xiao-Hang Li, Yik-Khoon Ee, Hua Tong, Jing Zhang, G. S. Huang, Nelson Tansu; Lehigh Univ., USA*

CLEO/QELS 07. Joint Subcommittee on High-Field Physics and High-Intensity Lasers

Tutorial Speaker

JWC1, High Energy Density Science, *Todd Ditmire; Univ. of Texas at Austin, USA*

Invited Speakers

JThG1, The National Ignition Campaign on NIF, *Brian MacGowan; Lawrence Livermore Natl. Lab, USA*

JThI3, Full Phase Matching of Ultrafast Coherent High Harmonic X-Rays at 0.5 keV, *Ming-Chang Chen, Paul Arpin, Tenio Popmintchev, Michael Ryan Gerrity, Matt Seaberg, Bosheng Zhang, Margaret Murnane, Henry Kapteyn; JILA, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder and NIST, USA*

JFA1, Scientific Highlights from Operation of FLASH and New Opportunities with LCLS, *Jochen Schneider; Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Germany*

CLEO 08. Ultrafast Optics, Optoelectronics and Applications

CMEE1, Ultrafast Pulse Shaping and Applications, *Andrew Weiner; Purdue Univ., USA*

Invited Speakers

CTuGG1, Fiber-Based, Soliton-Tuned Femtosecond Optical Source Mid Infrared Spectral Region, *Randy Bartels, David Winters, Greg Futia, Philip Schlup; Colorado State Univ., USA*

CWJ1, Single-Cycle Light Pulses from a Compact Er:Fiber Laser, *Günther Krauss, Tobias Hanke, Alexander Sell, Stefan Eggert, Rupert Huber, Alfred Leitenstorfer; Univ. of Konstanz, Germany*

CThA1, High-Energy Femtosecond Fiber Lasers Based on Dissipative Solitons, *Frank Wise; Cornell Univ., USA*

CThQ1, High-Harmonic Generation by Resonant Plasmon Field Enhancement, *Seung-Woo Kim, Seungchul Kim, In-Yong Park, Joonhee Choi; KAIST, Republic of Korea*

CThQ3, Demonstration of Fully Spatially Coherent Soft X-Ray High Harmonic Beams in the Water Window, *Paul C. Arpin¹, Ming-Chang Chen¹, Tenio Popmintchev¹, Michael Gerrity¹, Matt Seaberg¹, Bosheng Zhang¹, Eric Gullikson², Farhad Salmassi², Yanwei Liu², Alon Bahabad¹, Henry C. Kapteyn¹, Margaret M. Murnane¹; ¹JILA, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder, USA, ²Ctr. for X-Ray Optics, Lawrence Berkeley Natl. Lab, USA*

CLEO 09. Components, Integration, Interconnects and Signal Processing

Tutorial Speaker

CThF1, Microwave Photonics, *Alwyn J. Seeds, Chin-Pang Liu, Tabassam Ismail, Martyn J. Fice, Francesca Pozzi, Robert J. Steed, Efthymios Rouvalis, Cyril C. Renaud; Univ. College London, UK*

Invited Speakers

CWG5, Cavity Enhanced On-chip Spectrometer with Sub-nm Resolution, *Bernardo B. C. Kyotoku^{1,2}, Long Chen¹, Michal Lipson¹; ¹Cornell Univ., USA, ²Univ. Federal de Pernambuco, Brazil*

CWP1, Integration of Nano-Photonic Devices for CMOS Chip-to-Chip Optical I/O, *Ian Young, Bruce Block, Miriam Reshotko, Peter Chang; Intel Corp., USA*

CFE3, Photonic Integrated Circuits for High-Speed Communications, *Chris R. Doerr; Bell Labs, Alcatel-Lucent, USA*

CLEO 10. Biophotonics and Optofluidics

Tutorial Speaker

CThCC1, Single-Molecule Approaches for Superresolution Imaging, Trapping, and Nanophotonics, *W. E. Moerner; Stanford Univ., USA*

Invited Speakers

CTuY1, Tuning Mechanisms in Optofluidics, *Demetri Psaltis, Wuzhou Song, Jae-Woo Choi; École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland*

CWD3, Label-Free Nonlinear Optical Imaging for Biology and Medicine, *Sunney Xie; Harvard Univ., USA*

CLEO 11. Fiber Amplifiers, Lasers and Devices

Tutorial Speaker

CTuC1, Recent Progress and Limiting Factors in High Power Fiber Laser Technology, *Johan Nilsson; Univ. of Southampton, UK*

Invited Speakers

CMM5, Bismuth-Doped Fiber Amplifiers, *Evgeny M. Dianov, Igor A. Bufetov; Fiber Optics Res. Ctr., Russian Acad. of Sciences, Russian Federation*

CMGG1, Photo Darkening of Ytterbium Fiber Lasers and Amplifiers, *Kent E. Mattsson; Crystal Fibre, Denmark*

CTuII3, Carbon Nanotube Photonics, *Shinji Yamashita, Amos Martinez, Kin Kee Chow; Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

CTuM3, High Power 55 Watts CW Raman Fiber-Gas-Laser, *Francois Couny¹, Brian J. Mangan¹, Alexei V. Sokolov², Fetah Benabid¹; ¹Ctr. for Photonics and Photonic Materials, Univ. of Bath, UK, ²Inst. for Quantum Studies and Dept. of Physics, Texas A&M Univ., USA*

CWL1, Measuring the Modes of Optical Fibers Using S2 Imaging, *Jeffrey W. Nicholson, John M. Fini, Samir Ghalmi, Jayesh C. Jasapara, Anthony DeSantolo, Eric Monberg, Frank Dimarcello; OFS Labs, USA*

CLEO 12. Lightwave Communications and Optical Networks

Tutorial Speaker

CThDD1, Forward Error Correction (FEC) in Optical Communication, *Frank Kschischang, Benjamin P. Smith; Univ. of Toronto, Canada*

Invited Speakers

CFC3, Secure Optical Communications, *Gregory Kanter; NuCrypt, LLC., USA*

CFJ1, Multi-Granularity Waveband- and Wavelength Path Network, *Ken-ichi Sato; Nagoya Univ., Japan*

CFJ2, 1.16 μ s Continuously Tunable Optical Delay of a 100-Gb/s DQPSK Signal Using Wavelength Conversion and Chromatic Dispersion in an HNLF, *Scott R. Nuccio, Omer F. Yilmaz, Xue Wang, Jian Wang, Xiaoxia Wu, Alan E. Willner; Univ. of Southern California, USA*

CLEO 13. Active Optical Sensing

Tutorial Speaker

CMT1, Recent Advances in Cavity Ringdown Spectroscopy and Application to Medical Breath Analysis, *Christopher S. Wood; Precision Photonics Corp., USA*

Invited Speakers

CMJ1, Supercontinuum Radiation for Optical Sensing, *Clemens Kaminski, Johan Hult, Toni Laurila; Univ. of Cambridge, UK*

CTuB3, Photofragmentation Approaches for the Detection of Polyatomic Molecules, *Thomas A. Reichardt, Alexandra A. Hoops, Jeffrey M. Headrick, Roger L. Farrow, Thomas B. Settersten, Scott E. Bisson, Thomas J. Kulp; Sandia Natl. Labs, USA*

CLEO 14. Optical Metrology

Tutorial Speaker

CMD3, Optical Lattice Clocks toward 10-17 Uncertainty, *Hidetoshi Katori; Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

Invited Speakers

CMN1, 75 W Yb-Fiber Laser Frequency Comb, *Axel Ruehl, A. Marcinkevicius, M. E. Fermann, I. Hartl; IMRA America, Inc., USA*

CTuDD5, Ultra-Low Noise Microwave Generation Using Femtosecond Lasers and Applications, *Y. Le Coq¹, J. Millo¹, W. Zhang¹, M. Abgrall¹, M. Lours¹, H. Jiang¹, E. M. L. English¹, R. Boudot², P. Y. Bourgeois², M. E. Tobar³, J. Guena¹, A. Clairon¹, A. Bize¹, A. N. Luiten³, Y. Kersale³, G. Santarelli¹; ¹LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris, France, ²FEMTO-ST Inst., CNRS and ENSMM, France, ³School of Physics, Univ. of Western Australia, Australia*

CTuOO3, Ultrastable Atomic Force Microscopy Using Laser-Based, Active Noise Cancellation, *Thomas T. Perkins, Gavin M. King, Allison B. Churnside, Ashley R. Carter; JILA, NIST and Univ. of Colorado at Boulder, USA*

JWB1, Linearization of Ultra-broadband Optical Chirps for Precision Length Metrology, *Zeb W. Barber¹, Christoffer J. Renner¹, Wm. Randall Babbitt¹, Randy R. Reibel², Peter A. Roos², Trenton Berg², Brant Kaylor², Nathan Greenfield²; ¹Montana State Univ., USA, ²Bridger Photonics, USA*

CLEO 15. LEDS, Photovoltaics and Energy-Efficient (—Green||) Photonics

Tutorial Speaker

CTuCC1, III-Nitride UV Emitters and Their Applications, *Asif Khan; Univ. of South Carolina, USA*

Invited Speakers

CMAA1, Thin Film Silicon Solar Cell Fabricated at 100°C by High Density Plasma for Flexible Photovoltaic Application, *Chang-Hong Shen¹, Jia-Min Shieh^{1,2}, Hao-Chung Kuo², Jung Y. Huang², Wen-Chien Yu¹, Wen-Hsien Huang¹, Chao-Kei Wang¹, Chih-Wei Hsu², Yu-Hsin Lin², Hung-Yu Chiu², Bau-Tong Dai¹, Fu-Liang Yang¹; ¹Natl. Nano Device Labs, Taiwan, ²Inst. of Electro-Optical Engineering, Natl. Chiao Tung Univ., Taiwan*

CMKK1, Efficiency Droop in GaInN Solid-State Lighting Devices, *E. Fred Schubert, Martin F. Schubert; Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., USA*

CLEO 16. Micro- and Nano-Photonics Devices

Tutorial Speaker

CTuH1, Photonic Band Gap Materials: Light Control at Will, *Sajeev John; Univ. of Toronto, Canada.*

Invited Speakers

CMV1, Ultrafast Graphene Photodetector, *Fengnian Xia¹, Thomas Mueller², Yu-ming Lin¹, Phaedon Avouris¹; ¹IBM TJ Watson Res., USA, ²Vienna Univ. of Technology, Austria*

CWB1, Photonic Crystal Nanobeam Cavities and Their Applications, *Marko Loncar, P. B. Deotare, I. W. Frank, Y. Zhang, A. Conwill, M. Khan, M. W. McCutcheon, Q. Quan; Harvard Univ., USA*

CWK1, Low-Power and High-Speed Operation of InGaAsP/InP Photonic Crystal Nanocavity Laser Using Wavelength-Sized Buried Heterostructure, *Akihiko Shinya¹, Shinji Matsuo², Takaaki Kakitsuka², Kengo Nozaki¹, Toru Segawa², Tomonari Sato², Yoshihiro Kawaguch², Masaya Notomi¹; ¹NTT Basic Res. Labs, Japan, ²NTT Photonics Labs, Japan*

CThJ1, Broadband Silicon Photonic Switch Integrated with CMOS Drive Electronics, Benjamin G. Lee, Joris Van Campenhout, Alexander V. Rylyakov, Clint L. Schow, William M. J. Green, Solomon Assefa, Min Yang, Fuad E. Doany, Christopher V. Jahnes, Richard A. John, Jeffrey A. Kash, Yurii A. Vlas; IBM Res., USA

CThR1, Ultrafast Silicon-Organic Hybrid (SOH) Photonics, Wolfgang Freude¹, Thomas Vallaitis¹, Christian Koos²; Jan-Michael Brosi³, Luca Alloatti¹, Pieter Dumon⁴, Roel Baets⁴, Michelle L. Scimeca⁵, Ivan Biaggio⁵, Benjamin Breiten⁶, François Diederich⁶, Juerg Leuthold¹; ¹Karlsruhe Inst. of Technology (KIT), Inst. of Photonics and Quantum Electronics (IPQ), Germany, ²Carl Zeiss AG, Germany, ³Robert Bosch GmbH, Power Tools Div., Germany, ⁴Ghent Univ., Photonics Res. Group, IMEC, Belgium, ⁵Lehigh Univ., Dept. of Physics, USA, ⁶ETH Zürich, Lab of Organic Chemistry, Switzerland

CFI1, Optical Metamaterials, Xiang Zhang; Univ. of California at Berkeley, USA

QELS 01. Quantum Optics of Atoms, Molecules and Solids

Tutorial Speaker

QThA1, Quantum Teleportation and Quantum Information Processing, Akira Furusawa; Univ. of Tokyo, Japan.

Invited Speakers

QTuB3, Quantum-Opto-Mechanics in the Strong Coupling Regime, Simon Gröblacher^{1,2}, Sebastian Hofer², Michael Vanner², Klemens Hammerer^{1,3}, Markus Aspelmeyer²; ¹Austrian Acad. of Sciences, Austria, ²Univ. of Vienna, Austria, ³Inst. for Theoretical Physics, Univ. of Innsbruck, Austria

QFE5, A Quantum Gas Microscope for Detecting Single Atoms in a Hubbard-Regime Optical Lattice, Markus Greiner; Harvard Univ., USA

QELS 02. Quantum Science, Engineering and Technology

Tutorial Speaker

QFF1, Measuring and Characterizing Quantum States and Processes, Daniel F. V. James; Univ. of Toronto, Canada

Invited Speakers

QThD1, Complete Characterization of Weak-Homodyne Photon-Number-Resolving Detectors: Applications to Non-Classical Photonic State Reconstructions, Hendrik B. Coldenstrodt-Ronge¹, Graciana Puentes¹, Offir Cohen¹, Florencia Noriega¹, Xiaodan Yang¹, Jeff S. Lundeen², Animesh Datta³, Lijian Zhang¹, Brian J. Smith^{1,4}, Martin B. Plenio⁵, Ian A. Walmsley¹; ¹Univ. of Oxford, UK, ²Inst. for Natl. Measurement Standards, Canada, ³Imperial College, UK, ⁴NUS Ctr. for Quantum Technologies, Singapore, ⁵Ulm Univ., Germany

QThG1, Advances in Photonic Quantum Information Science, Alberto Politi¹, Jonathan C. F. Matthews¹, Anthony Laing¹, Alberto Peruzzo¹, Pruet Kalasuwan¹, Xiao-Qi Zhou¹, Maria

Rodas Verde¹, Martin J. Cryan¹, John G. Rarity¹, Andre Stefanov², Timothy C. Ralph³, Siyuan Yu¹, Mark G. Thompson¹, Jeremy L. O'Brien¹; ¹Univ. of Bristol, UK, ²Federal Office of Metrology METAS, Switzerland, ³Univ. of Queensland, Australia

QThJ1, Suppression of Collisional Decoherence in Optically Trapped Atomic Ensemble by Bang-Bang Dynamical Decoupling, *Yoav Sagi, Ido Almog, Nir Davidson; Weizmann Inst. of Science, Israel*

QFA1, Squeezed Light for Gravitational Wave Detection, *Roman Schnabel; Leibniz Univ. Hannover, Germany*

QELS 03. Metamaterials and Complex Media

Tutorial Speaker

QThB1, Transforming Light with Tunable and Active Metamaterials, *Vladimir M. Shalaev; Purdue Univ., USA*

Invited Speakers

QMG1, Band Gaps in Amorphous Photonic Lattices, *Mikael Rechtsman¹, Alexander Szameit², Felix Dreisow³, Matthias Heinrich³, Robert Keil³, Stefan Nolte³, Mordechai Segev²; ¹Courant Inst. of Mathematical Sciences, New York Univ., USA, ²Physics Dept. and Solid State Inst., Technion-Israel Inst. of Technology, Israel, ³Inst. of Applied Physics, Friedrich Schiller Univ. Jena, Germany*

QWF1, Photonic Metamaterials Go Three-Dimensional, *Martin Wegener; Inst. für Angewandte Physik und Inst. für Nanotechnologie, Karlsruhe Inst. of Technology (KIT), Germany*

QFH1, Physics and Applications of One-Way Magneto-Optical Photonic Crystals, *Zheng Wang, Yidong Chong, John Joannopoulos, Marin Soljačić; MIT, USA*

QELS 04. Optical Interactions with Condensed Matter and Ultrafast Phenomena

Tutorial Speaker

QThM1, Quantum Optics with Semiconductor Quantum Dots in Microcavities, *C. Gies, S. Ritter, M. Florian, P. Gartner, Frank Jahnke; Inst. for Theoretical Physics, Univ. of Bremen, Germany*

Invited Speakers

QWC1, Spin Hall Effect of Light in GaAs and Silicon Observed via Nonlinear Optics, *Jean-Michel Menard¹, Adam E. Mattacchione¹, Christine Hautmann², Markus Betz², Henry M. van Driel¹; ¹Univ. of Toronto, Canada, ²Technische Univ. München, Germany*

QWG3, Femtosecond Quantum Optics with Single-Electron Systems, *Alfred Leitenstorfer,*

Rudolf Bratschitsch; Univ. Konstanz, Germany

QThF5, Quantum Kinetics of Transport and Gain in Quantum Cascade Lasers: Looking for the Essential Principles of Design, *Andreas Wacker; Lund Univ., Sweden*

QELS 05. Nonlinear Optics and Novel Phenomena

Tutorial Speaker

QWA1, Filamentation of Femtosecond Laser Pulses: Basic Principles and Applications, *André Mysyrowicz; Lab d'Optique Appliquée, France*

Invited Speakers

QTuE5, Two Photon Emission, Entanglement and Gain from Semiconductors at Room Temperature, *Meir Orenstein, Alex Hayat, Amir Nevet, Pavel Ginzburg, Serge Rosenblum; Technion Israel Inst. of Technology, Israel*

QWE5, Highly Efficient Four Wave Mixing in InGaP Photonic Crystal Waveguides, *Isabelle Cestier¹, Vardit Eckhouse¹, Gadi Eisenstein¹, Sylvain Combrié², Pierre Colman², Alfredo De Rossi²; ¹Technion, Israel, ²Thales Res. and Development, France*

QFB1, Modulation of Photons and Biphotons, *Steve Harris, C. Belthangady, Chih-Sung Chuu, S. Du, P. Kolchin, S. Sensarn, I. A. Yu, J. M. Kahn, G. Y. Yin; Ginzton Lab, Stanford Univ., USA*

QFG1, Laser Cooling of a Semiconductor Load to 165 K, *Denis V. Seletskiy¹, Seth D. Melgaard¹, Mansoor Sheik-Bahae¹, Stefano Bigotta², Alberto Di Lieto², Mauro Tonelli²; ¹Univ. of New Mexico, USA, ²Univ. di Pisa, Italy*

QELS 06. Nano-Optics and Plasmonics

Tutorial Speaker

QMB1, New Concepts in Nanoplasmonics, *Stefan Maier; Imperial College London, UK*

Invited Speakers

QMD3, Light-to-Current and Current-to-Light Coupling in Plasmonic System, *Natalia Noginova, Andrey V. Yakim, Mikhail Noginov; Norfolk State Univ., USA*

QMH3, Lithographically Fabricated Optical Antennas with Sub-10nm Gaps Formed by a Sacrificial Layer, *Wenqi Zhu, Mohamad G. Banaee, Kenneth B. Crozier; Harvard Univ., USA*

QThH3, A Pointed Look at Light at the Nanoscale, *L. (Kobus) Kuipers; FOM Inst. for Atomic and Molecular Physics, Netherlands*

QFC1, Plasmonic Interference and Coherence in Metallic Nanostructures, *Peter Nordlander; Rice Univ., USA*

CLEO/QELS 07. Joint Subcommittee on High-Field Physics and High-Intensity Lasers

Tutorial Speaker

JWC1, High Energy Density Science, *Todd Ditmire; Univ. of Texas at Austin, USA*

Invited Speakers

JThG1, The National Ignition Campaign on NIF, *Brian MacGowan; Lawrence Livermore Natl. Lab, USA*

JThI3, Full Phase Matching of Ultrafast Coherent High Harmonic X-Rays at 0.5 keV, *Ming-Chang Chen, Paul Arpin, Tenio Popmintchev, Michael Ryan Gerrity, Matt Seaberg, Bosheng Zhang, Margaret Murnane, Henry Kapteyn; JILA, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder and NIST, USA*

JFA1, Scientific Highlights from Operation of FLASH and New Opportunities with LCLS, *Jochen Schneider; Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Germany*

Special Symposia

CLEO Symposium on Laser Beam Combining: Sources and Applications

Symposium Organizers

Richard Berdine; *AF Res. Lab, KAFB; USA*

Dan Yanson; *Semi Conductor Devices Ltd., Israel*

Daniel J. Ripin; *MIT Lincoln Lab, USA*

Beam combining methods that provide brightness scaling by combining the outputs of multiple lasers or amplifiers with high combined beam quality have made dramatic advances over the past few years. This symposium will bring together researchers exploring various incoherent (e.g.

wavelength beam combining) and coherent (both active and passive) beam combining methods using solid-state, semiconductor (incl. VCSEL) and fiber laser and amplifier platforms and their use in industrial, military, pumping and communications applications. Contributions discussing the scaling of element count and combined powers (incl. sub- kW and multi-kW arrays), multi-level and integrated architectures, enabling technologies (phase detection and control algorithms, high power gratings), increasing beam-combinable power from individual elements, and beam characterization techniques are welcome.

Contributed submissions to CLEO 2, CLEO 3, and CLEO 11 will be considered for this symposium.

Tutorial Speaker

CThG1, Laser Beam Combining: Theory and Methods, *James R. Leger; Univ. of Minnesota, USA*

Invited Speakers

CThG2, Coherent Beam Combining of Fiber Amplifiers and Solid-State Lasers including the use of Diffractive Optical Elements, *Michael Wickham; Northrop Grumman Corp., USA*

CThO1, Beam Combining in Multi-core, Holey Fiber Lasers, *Terence Shepherd, Laurent Michaille, Charlotte R. Bennett, David M. Taylor; QinetiQ Ltd., UK*

CThO3, Coherent Fiber Combining by Digital Holography, *Cindy Bellanger¹, M. Paurisse², A. Brignon¹, J. Colineau¹, J. P. Huignard¹, M. Hanna², F. Druon², P. Georges²; ¹Thales Res. and Technology, France, ²Lab Charles Fabry de l'Inst. d'Optique, Univ. Paris-Sud, France*

CThX1, Volume Bragg Gratings for Spectral Beam Combining, *Leonid B. Glebov^{1,2}; ¹CREOL, College of Optics and Photonics, Univ. of Central Florida, USA, ²OptiGrate Corp., USA*

CThX2, Beam Reformatting and Combining of High-Power Laser Diode Stacks, *Howard J. Baker¹, N. Trela¹, D. R. Hall¹, R. McBride², J. J. Wendland²; ¹Heriot-Watt Univ., UK, ²PowerPhotonic Ltd, UK*

CLEO Symposium on Photonics for Advanced Energy Technology

Symposium Organizers

Michael Wraback; *US ARL, USA*

S. J. Ben Yoo; *Univ. of California at Davis, USA*

Leo Schowalter; *Crystal IS, USA*

Photonic-based electrical power generation and energy-efficient photonics will play a key role in the reduction of the collective energy footprint that is fast becoming an important global priority. The goal of this symposium is to bring together researchers exploring all aspects of efficient photonic power generation and use, including novel materials, devices, and systems. Topics to be covered in this symposium include (but are not limited to) the physics, engineering, and applications of high-efficiency and flexible photovoltaics, high-efficiency LEDs and lasers, and energy-efficient photonic systems. The role of Photonics in energy-efficient computing, networking, and information systems will also be covered.

Contributed submissions to CLEO 15 will be considered for this symposium.

Invited Speakers

CMB1, Recent Progress in High Efficiency InGaN LEDs, *Matthias Peter, Karl Engl, Frank Baumann, Ralph Wirth, Ansgar Laubsch, Johannes Baur, Berthold Hahn; OSRAM Opto Semiconductors GmbH, Germany*

CMB4, Energy Footprint and Opportunities of ICT Networks, *Loukas Paraschis; Cisco Systems, USA*

CML1, High-Efficiency Photovoltaic Technology, *Sarah Kurtz; Natl. Renewable Energy Lab, USA*

CML4, Photonic Power Delivery, *Jan-Gustav Werthen; JDS Uniphase Corp., USA*

CLEO Symposium on Novel Optical Fibers for Sensing, Medicine, Spectroscopy, and Future Communication Systems

Symposium Organizers

Jacques Albert; *Carleton Univ., Canada*

David DiGiovanni, *OFS Labs, USA*

Optical fiber technologies have evolved considerably in the last decade to best fit an expanding range of applications. This symposium is devoted to state-of-the-art optical fiber designs for various fields including bio-chemical and physical sensing, biomedical instrumentation, spectroscopy, as well as the optical communication systems of the future.

Within the realm of applications listed above, advanced materials and guiding geometries, new fabrication methods, and hybrid fibers with functional coatings, dopants or inclusions are covered by the symposium.

The symposium will solicit speakers that are users of specialty optical fibers to present their views on the properties they wish fibers had. Fiber designers will be invited to present advanced fiber designs and describe the challenges associated to creating fibers with specific properties. A perspective on the future of fibers in the next 10 and 20 years will also be presented.

Contributed submissions to CLEO 10, CLEO 11, CLEO 12, and CLEO 13 will be considered for this symposium.

Invited Speakers

CTuP1, The Influence of Optical Fiber Design on Chemical Sensor Performance, *Robert Lieberman; Intelligent Optical Systems, Inc., USA*

CTuP4, Holographically Encoded Microparticles: A Flexible Multiplex Platform for Bioassay Applications, *J. A. Moon, M. S. Bowen, J. F. Pinto; Illumina, Inc., USA*

CTuAA1, Fibers for Next-Generation High Spectral Efficiency Undersea Cable Systems, *Neal S. Bergano, Alexei Pilipetskii; Tyco Telecommunications, USA*

CTuAA4, Advanced Optical Fibers for Geophysical Sensing Applications, *Paul E. Sanders; Qorex, USA*

CTuLL1, Integration of Semiconductors, Molecules, and Metals into Microstructured Optical Fibers, *John V. Badding¹, N. F. Baril¹, J. R. Sparks¹, J. A. Calkins¹, D. A. Allara¹, P. J. A. Sazio², A. C. Peacock², N. Healy², V. Gopalan¹, M. Krishnamurthy¹, I. Temnykh¹; ¹Pennsylvania State Univ., USA, ²Optoelectronics Res. Ctr., Univ. of Southampton, UK.*

CTuLL4, Design and Fabrication of Photonic Crystal Fibers for Plasmonic Sensing, Applications from the Visible to THz, *Maksim Skorobogatiy; École Polytechnique de Montréal, Canada*

QELS Symposium on Quantum Repeaters and Networks

Symposium Organizers

Christoph Simon; *Univ. of Calgary, Canada*

Perry Rice; *Miami Univ., USA*

Norbert Lütkenhaus; *Univ. of Waterloo, Canada*

The distribution of entanglement over long distances is an important challenge both from a fundamental point of view and for applications such as quantum cryptography or a future potential "quantum internet". The direct distribution of entanglement is limited by unavoidable transmission losses in combination with the no-cloning theorem for quantum states. This limitation can be overcome through quantum repeaters, which are based on creating entanglement for relatively short elementary links, storing it in quantum memories, and then

extending it through entanglement swapping. The last few years have seen significant experimental and theoretical progress in the area of quantum repeaters and quantum networks. On the experimental side, elementary links of quantum repeaters have been demonstrated in several systems, including atomic ensembles and trapped ions. Quantum memories based on atomic ensembles, both in atomic gases and in the solid state, are becoming ever more efficient, and storage times are increasing. At the same time, improved protocols are being developed on the theory side. This symposium aims to give an overview over these exciting developments.

Contributed submissions to QELS 1 and QELS 2 will be considered for this symposium.

Invited Speakers

QWD1, Quantum Optical Networks with Trapped Ions, *Christopher Monroe; Univ. of Maryland and Joint Quantum Inst., USA*

QWD2, Quantum Networks with Single Atoms, Photons and Phonons, *H. Jeff Kimble; Caltech, USA*

QWH1, Experimental Manipulation of Atoms and Photons and Its Applications, *Jianwei Pan; Univ. Heidelberg, Germany*

QWH2, Solid State Quantum Memories for Quantum Repeaters, *Hugues de Riedmatten¹, I. Usmani¹, B. Lauritzen¹, C. Clausen¹, J. Minář¹, N. Sangouard¹, C. Simon^{1,2}, A. Amari³, A. Walther³, S. Kröll³, M. Afzelius¹, N. Gisin¹; ¹Univ. of Geneva, Switzerland, ²Univ. of Calgary, Canada, ³Dept. of Physics, Lund Inst. of Technology, Sweden*

QELS Symposium on Nanophotonics and Metamaterials

Symposium Organizers

Vladimir Shalaev; *Purdue Univ., USA*

Nikolay Zheludev; *Univ. of Southampton, UK*

It is a daunting challenge to bring photonics to the nanometer scale because of the fundamental diffraction limit. Metamaterials (MMs), i.e. artificial materials with rationally designed geometry, composition and arrangement of nanostructured building blocks, or meta-"atoms," can enable the needed compatibility between light with a wavelength at the *microscale* and optoelectronic systems operating at the *nanoscale*. Thus MMs can combine the advantages of the nm-scale (but relatively slow) electronics and ultra-fast (but μm -scale) photonics, bridging the size gap and enabling an increased synergy between the two major technologies. The research themes of this Symposium are aimed at understanding, controlling and utilizing the fundamental physical phenomena occurring in MMs for addressing the grand challenge and societal need for faster, smaller and more efficient optical and opto-electronic systems.

Contributed submissions to QELS 3 and QELS 6 will be considered for this symposium.

Invited Speakers

QTuD1, Infinite at Every Frequency: The Photonic Density of States in (Meta)materials with Hyperbolic Dispersion and Related Phenomena, *Evgenii Narimanov, Zubin Jacob, Igor Smolyaninov; Purdue Univ., USA*

QTuF1, Reconstruction of Sparse Sub-Wavelength Images, *Alexander Szameit, Snir Gazit, Yonina C. Eldar, Mordechai Segev; Technion-Israel Inst. of Technology, Israel*

QTuF5, Nanodevices Based on Plasmonics for Few/Single Molecule Detection, *Enzo Di Fabrizio; Italian Inst. of Technology, Italy*

QTuH1, Nonlinear Wave Control and Rainbows in Complex Gyroelectric Structures, *Allan D. Boardman¹, Peter Egan¹, Ortwin Hess², Rhiannon C. Mitchell-Thomas¹, Yuriy G. Rapoport^{1,3}; ¹Univ. of Salford, UK, ²Univ. of Surrey, UK, ³Taras Shevchenko Kyiv Natl. Univ., Ukraine*

Joint CLEO/QELS Symposium on Quantum Control

Symposium Organizers

Marcos Dantus; *Michigan State University, USA*

Andrew Doherty; *Univ. of Queensland, Australia*

Recent years have seen an explosion in experimental capabilities for the manipulation and control of both light and matter. For example, ultrafast lasers now provide extraordinarily high peak intensities and allow interaction and control of matter on a timescale that is faster than atomic motion. By modulating the spectral phase, polarization and amplitude of ultrafast pulses, computer controlled pulse shapers allow the creation of arbitrary pulse shapes. This technology is being used to control electrons, atoms, molecules, nanoparticles and bulk media. In many other areas of AMO physics it is increasingly possible to achieve high signal-to-noise for measurements on individual atoms or photons in real time and to feed back to control dynamics of individual quantum systems. These experimental innovations have stimulated theoretical developments in what could be called quantum control theory, which systematically seeks to take advantage of these capabilities to achieve an unprecedented ability to manipulate individual quantum systems. This work has seen the application of existing techniques from NMR and from control theory and opens very exciting avenues for experimental research into the fundamentals of quantum physics. Moreover, while this research field is still in its infancy, a number of very promising applications are also being developed and some have already been commercialized.

This symposium will review key conceptual and technological developments and discuss emerging, interdisciplinary research into photonic control of matter and nonlinear optical processes. This symposium will consist of invited and contributed papers.

Contributed submissions to CLEO 13, QELS 1, and QELS 2 will be considered for this symposium.

Invited Speakers

JThC1, Preserving Quantum Coherence Using Optimized Open-Loop Control Techniques, *Michael J. Biercuk, Hermann Uys, Aaron P. VanDevender, Nobuyasu Shiga, Wayne M. Itano, John J. Bollinger; NIST, USA*

JThC4, Optical Arbitrary Waveform Generation, *E. Ippen, A. Benedick, J. Birge, H. Byun, L.-J. Chen, G. Chang, D. Chao, J. Morse, A. Motamedi, M. Sander, G. Petrich, L. Kolodziejski, F. Kärtner; MIT, USA*

JThF1, Femtosecond Spatiotemporal Control with Multiple Knobs, *Debabrata Goswami; Indian Inst. of Technology, Kanpur, India*

JThF2, From Order to Chaos with a Spin and a Twist, *Poul S. Jessen¹, I. H. Deutsch², S. Ghose³; ¹Univ. of Arizona, USA, ²Univ. of New Mexico, USA, ³Wilfrid Laurier Univ., Canada*

Joint CLEO/QELS Symposium on Optomechanics for Physical and Biological Sciences

Symposium Organizers

Seok-Hyun Andy Yun; *Harvard Univ., USA*
Tobias Kippenberg; *EPFL, Switzerland*

The use of radiation pressure to probe and manipulate micromechanical systems has proven useful in diverse fields of science and engineering ranging from quantum dynamics to bioengineering. This symposium discusses the fundamentals, technology, and applications of optomechanics in topics including cavity optomechanics, micro- and nano-optomechanical devices, optical tweezers, and optical probing of cell and tissue biomechanics.

Contributed submissions to CLEO 6, CLEO 10, QELS 2, and QELS 6 will be considered for this symposium.

Invited Speakers

JMA1, Nonequilibrium Quantum Dynamics in Optomechanical Systems, *Florian Marquardt; Ludwig-Maximilians-Univ. Munich, Germany*

JMA2, Feasibility of Measuring Radiation Pressure Quantum Back-Action in Zipper Photonic Crystal Optomechanical Cavities, *Jeffrey T. Hill, Ryan Camacho, Alexander G. Krause, Oskar J. Painter; Caltech, USA*

JMB1, The Physics of a Dissipative Optomechanical Coupling, *Aashish Clerk; McGill Univ., Canada*

JMB4, Preparation and Detection of a Radio Frequency Mechanical Resonator Near the Ground State of Motion, Keith Schwab; Caltech, USA

JMC5, Sound, Light and Particles in Photonic Crystal Fibres, Philip Russell, A. Brenn, T. G. Euser, M. K. Garbos, M. S. Kang, A. Nazarkin; Max-Planck Inst. for the Science of Light, Germany

JMD1, Light Takes Shape for Biophotonics: New Directions in Trapping and Cell Transfection, Kishan Dholakia; Univ. of St. Andrews, UK

JMD4, Microrheology Measurements of the Mechanical Properties of Cells, David Weitz; Harvard Univ., USA

Plenary Session and Awards

Wednesday, May 19, 2010

8:00 a.m.–10:30 a.m.



New Physics at Extreme Intensities of Light

Gérard Mourou

École Polytechnique, France

Biography: Gérard Mourou is a professor at the École Polytechnique and director of the Institut de la Lumière Extrême at ENSTA. He has made important contributions in the field of ultrafast lasers, high-speed electronics as well as ophthalmology.

However, his most important one is certainly the invention of the laser amplification technique universally used today known as Chirped Pulse Amplification (CPA).

CPA made possible the generation of extremely high laser intensities that opened a new branch of optics: relativistic optics, where laser-matter interaction is dominated by the relativistic character of the electrons. In this regime it is possible to make compact particle accelerators, or sources of coherent high energy radiation beams. Note also other applications such as thermonuclear fusion where the short and intense pulse is used as a fast igniter of the compressed fuel.

The field of relativistic optics is one of the most active fields of physics today. In 2005, Mourou proposed, with twelve European partners, a new infrastructure called ELI (Extreme Light Infrastructure). ELI will host the most intense laser in the world. It is on the road map of the large European Infrastructure facilities. At the University of Michigan, Mourou pioneered the

field of femtosecond ophthalmology where the femtosecond laser is used to perform precise cut for myopia correction or corneal transplant.



A New Portal on the Universe—Laser Adaptive Optics

Douglas Simons

Gemini Observatory, USA

Abstract: As we enter the 21st century, the legacy started by Galileo 400 years ago continues with a new generation of enormous telescopes equipped with advanced technologies including adaptive optics and laser beacons. The telescopes of the new century stand to transform our understanding of the cosmos and our place in it.

Biography: Douglas Simons' scientific interests include: infrared research on low mass stars, brown dwarfs, and the Galactic center. Past contributions to astronomy include leading the development of advanced infrared instrumentation at major observatories, which has been used for a variety of research applications by the astronomical community. These efforts have been at various levels ranging from technical design, to scientific leadership within the community, to management of diverse teams and resources around the world tasked with developing instrumentation for Gemini Observatory. Since 2006 he has served as the Director of Gemini Observatory which includes a pair of infrared optimized 8 m telescopes located on the summits of Mauna Kea in Hawaii and Cerro Pachon in Chile. These unique world class research facilities feature some of the most advanced electro-optic systems used in astronomy today, including high power sodium lasers and advanced high order adaptive optics systems.

Plenary Session and Awards

Wednesday, May 19, 2010

8:00 a.m.–10:30 a.m.



Single Molecule Biophysics with Optical Tweezers

Steven Block

Stanford Univ., USA

Abstract: Optical tweezers (optical traps) have enjoyed their greatest utility in the emerging field of single-molecule biophysics, where they're being used to study the nanoscale properties of individual biological macromolecules. This talk will discuss recent progress.

Biography: Steven M. Block is a professor at Stanford University with a joint appointment in the departments of biological sciences and applied physics. In addition, he is a member of the scientific advisory group JASON, a senior fellow of Stanford's Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, and an amateur bluegrass musician.

Block received his BA and MA from Oxford University. He has been elected to the US National Academy of Sciences (2007) and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2000), and is a winner of the Max Delbruck Prize of the American Physical Society (2008), as well as the Single Molecule Biophysics Prize of the Biophysical Society (2007). He served as President of the Biophysical Society during 2005–2006. His graduate work was completed in the laboratory of Howard Berg at the University of Colorado and Caltech. He received his PhD in 1983 and went on to do postdoctoral research at Stanford. Since that time, Block held positions at the Rowland Institute for Science, Harvard University, and Princeton University before returning to Stanford in 1999.

Block has researched the many threats associated with bioterrorism and headed influential studies on how advances in genetic engineering have impacted biological warfare.

Work in his lab has led to the direct observation of the 8-m steps taken by kinesin and the demonstration that these steps consume as fuel only a single molecule of adenosine triphosphate (ATP), up to applied loads on the motor enzyme of several piconewtons (pN).



Manipulating Single Spins and Coherence in Semiconductors

David Awschalom

Univ. of California at Santa Barbara, USA

Abstract: Contemporary information technology relies on classical physics, utilizing electronic charge for computation and magnetic materials for storage. We describe recent optoelectronic experiments with single electron spins in diamond that may enable fundamentally different quantum-based information technologies.

Biography: David Awschalom obtained a BSc in physics from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, and a PhD in physics from Cornell University. After serving as a research staff member and manager of the nonequilibrium physics group at the IBM Watson Research Center, he joined the University of California-Santa Barbara as a professor of physics, electrical and computer engineering. He is presently the Peter J. Clarke Professor and director of the California NanoSystems Institute, and Director of the Center for Spintronics and Quantum Computation. His group has research activities in optical and magnetic interactions in semiconductor quantum structures, spin dynamics and coherence in condensed matter systems, and implementations of quantum information processing in the solid state. He has developed a variety of femtosecond-resolved spatiotemporal spectroscopies and micromagnetic sensing techniques aimed at exploring charge and spin motion in the quantum domain. Awschalom received an IBM Outstanding Innovation Award, the Outstanding Investigator Prize of the Materials Research Society, the International Magnetism Prize and Néel Medal of the International Union of Pure and Applied Physics, the Oliver E. Buckley Prize of the American Physical Society, the Europhysics Prize of the European Physical Society, and the Newcomb Cleveland Prize of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Awschalom is a Fellow of the American Physical Society, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and a member of the National Academy of Sciences.

Market Focus

Part of the CLEO: Applications program, Market Focus sessions cover business and commercialized applications and are held on the exhibit floor. Market Focus is free to all attendees.

Market Focus Chairs

Gail Overton; *Laser Focus World, USA*, **CLEO Market Focus Chair**

Nick Traggis; *Precision Photonics Corp., USA*, **CLEO Market Focus Co-Chair**

Market Focus Committee

Dr. Tony Hoult, *IPG Photonics, USA*

Bill Kozlovsky, *Skyline Solar, USA*

Keshav Kumar, *Newport Corp., USA*

L. A. (Vern) Schlie, *Integral Laser Solutions, USA*

Eric Takeuchi, *Daylight Solutions, USA*

Industrial Lasers

High Energy Lasers for Industrial Uses, *L. A. (Vern) Schlie, Independent Consultant, Integral Laser Solutions, LLC, USA*, Moderator

High Energy Lasers, particularly the closed cycle gas and solid-state laser systems, are becoming increasingly attractive for industrial uses for both creation of new applications and enhancing present uses. In this session, presentations on fiber, thin disk, and bulk SSL plus closed cycle RF waveguide lasers will be presented. The talks will concentrate on the unique features of the HEL systems that open new uses, with emphasis on system compact packaging, efficiency, 24/7 operation, and present commercial sales. Also, the future needs and trends for these HEL systems will be discussed. Following the presentations, a round-table –question and answer workshop will be conducted whereby the audience can question the six presenters on matter dealing with present & expanded future uses of HEL industrial uses for the next decade, 2010–2020, throughout the world.

Speakers:

Industrial Perspectives of Ultrafast High Energy and High Average Power Fiber Lasers, *Prof. Andreas. Tünnermann, Director, Fraunhofer Inst. for Applied Optics and Precision Engineering, Germany*

In the past years rare-earth-doped fiber lasers have emerged as attractive and power scalable solid-state laser concept due to the outstanding thermo-



optical properties of an actively doped fiber. The large ratio of surface to active volume of such a fiber ensures excellent heat dissipation, furthermore the beam quality is defined by the refractive index profile of the active core and is therefore independent on the pump power. Fiber lasers and amplifiers offer a very high single-pass gain and therefore low laser thresholds and efficient diode-pumped operation.

Using advanced fiber designs, in continuous-wave operation output powers exceeding the multi-kW-level with diffraction-limited beam quality have been demonstrated. In the pulsed regime average powers in the order of several hundred Watt have been reported. However, power and energy scaling of ultrafast single-mode fiber amplifiers is restricted due to nonlinear pulse distortions, which are enforced by the large product of intensity and interaction length inside the fiber core. This limitation can be overcome by sufficient pulse stretching in the time domain and the enlargement of the mode-field diameter of the fiber to reduce the nonlinear effects such as stimulated Raman scattering (SRS) and self-phase modulation (SPM). The application of this technique leads to a chirped-pulse amplification (CPA) system based on large-mode-area fibers (LMA), where power scaling is limited by the maximum acceptable phase distortion due to self-phase modulation.

Rare-earth-doped LMA photonic crystal fibers combine the advantages of an extended mode field area of an intrinsically single-mode core and an air-clad PCF with very high pump core NA. Using these fibers, we demonstrated a LMA fiber CPA system with 950 W of average power at 78 MHz pulse repetition frequency with excellent beam quality. The pulses are efficiently compressed to 640 fs pulse duration and 830 W of average power. In optimising the peak power, pulse energies up to 1 mJ at femtosecond pulse duration have been demonstrated. The current status and perspectives of ultrafast fiber laser systems and the application in production technology will be reviewed.

Andreas Tünnermann received the diploma and PhD degrees in physics from the University of Hannover in 1988 and 1992, respectively. His habilitation was related to topics on ultrastable light sources for interferometric gravitational wave detectors.

In the beginning of 1998 he joined the Friedrich-Schiller-University in Jena, Germany as a Professor and Director of the Institute of Applied Physics. In 2003 he became the Director of the Fraunhofer Institute of Applied Optics and Precision Engineering in Jena.

He is known for his pioneering work in fiber laser technology and the application of high power femtosecond lasers for materials processing.

Professor Tünnermann's research activities on optics and applied quantum electronics have been awarded with the Roentgen-Award 1997, WLT-Award 1998, Otto-Schott-Award 2003, Leibinger Innovation Award 2004 and the Gottfried-Wilhelm-Leibniz-Award 2005.

Impact of High Power Fiber Lasers on Materials Processing Market, *Tim Webber, IPG Photonics, USA*

This presentation will review the current status of fiber technology, especially power levels, beam properties, and product configurations. This will be followed by a description of successful applications in the transportation, medical, and microelectronics industries at power levels from 200 watts to 20,000 watts. This presentation will conclude with a look forward to fiber technology's future applications at power levels of 30,000 watts to 50,000 watts.

Tim Webber, Market Development Manager at IPG Photonics, has been a contributor to the industrial laser technology since 1983. The author of nearly thirty technical articles published in leading professional journals or professional conference proceedings, Tim also contributed a chapter to a widely-used textbook, *Laser Materials Processing* (1996). Tim is a Manufacturing Engineering graduate of the College of Engineering, University of California at Berkeley.

High Power Ceramic Laser Technology, *Prof. Ken-ichi Ueda, Inst. for Laser Science, Univ. of Electro-Communications (ILS/UEC), Japan*

New technology on ceramic fabrication from nano-crystalline powder created new generation of solid state lasers. Ceramic lasers demonstrated higher power and higher efficiency in CW mode performance than single crystalline lasers. New concept of combined active media amplification allowed to generate ultrashort pulse generation from LD-pumped ceramic lasers with high efficiency. The review of ceramic laser technology and future prospects will be discussed.



Ken-ichi Ueda was born in Osaka in 1946. He received the BS and MS degrees from Osaka University and DrSci degree from the University of Tokyo. After research works in R&D center of JEOL, and the Physic Department of Sophia University in Tokyo, he joined the Institute for Laser Science at University of Electro-Communications in 1981. In ILS/UEC he investigated a large scale excimer laser system for laser fusion and ultra-short and ultra-high peak power lasers. In 1990 he began to develop an ultra-stabilized laser-diode-pumped solid laser and ultra-high quality optics for gravitational wave antenna. He developed kW-output fiber-embedded disk lasers for industrial applications. He is a pioneer of ceramic lasers. He demonstrated 0.5 W and 60% efficiency in 1999, and demonstrated 1.5 kW output from Nd:YAG ceramics in 2002. In 2004 he reported a ceramic laser achieved better performance than a single crystalline laser for the first time. He has proposed many new ideas on solid state lasers and their applications.

Infrared and Green High-Power Lasers for Material Processing, *Dr. Michael von Borstel, Vice President of Research and Development and Operations, TRUMPF Laser and Systemtechnik GmbH, Germany*

TRUMPF Group is a company which develops and manufactures high-power lasers for material processing. In this talk new developments by TRUMPF in the field of high-power CO₂ and disk lasers will be presented:

- A CO₂ laser with cw power up to 50 kW.



- A Yb:YAG disk laser with cw power up to 20 kW.
- An intracavity-frequency doubled Yb:YAG thin-disk laser with 700 W at a repetition rate of 100 kHz.

Dr. Michael von Borstel studied Physics at the University of Giessen (Germany) and graduated as Diplom-Physiker. In 1987 he received his doctorate in Physics with a dissertation in the field of laser spectroscopy.

Since 1988 Dr. von Borstel has been Head of the CO₂-Development Department of TRUMPF Lasertechnik GmbH in Ditzingen (Germany). In 2003 he became Vice President of Research and Development and Operations at TRUMPF Laser- und Systemtechnik GmbH.

High Energy Lasers: New Tools for Industrial Applications, *Dr. Edward F. Stephens, Director of Engineering, Northrop Grumman-Cutting Edge Optronics, USA*



Decades of research and development in the military and aerospace industry have produced diode pumped high energy lasers capable of being used as directed energy weapons. Continuously pushing the limits of laser technology, these programs have now achieved greater than 100kW CW with good beam quality. In parallel, manufacturing industries have demanded and developed unprecedented laser system reliability thus enabling their broad adoption across many manufacturing sectors. This presentation discusses examples of how high energy lasers that satisfy the needs of both industries have and will continue to enable new technologies for the foreseeable future.

Dr. Edward Stephens is currently the Deputy General Manager at Northrop Grumman's Cutting Edge Optronics division based in St. Charles, Missouri. Since joining the company in 1996, he has held many positions including Director of Engineering, Director of Product Development, and Director of Semiconductor Packaging. He has been involved in all aspects of research, development, manufacturing, and marketing semiconductor lasers and diode pumped solid state lasers at the company. He has written numerous papers and presentations on semiconductor and solid state lasers and holds more than 25 patents in the area of semiconductor laser packaging and cooling.

Previous to Cutting Edge Optronics, Dr. Stephens worked in the McDonnell Douglas semiconductor laser group in St. Louis, MO. At McDonnell Douglas, he performed both theoretical and experimental research in the area of high-powered semiconductor arrays. Dr. Stephens received his PhD in Atomic Physics from University of Missouri-Rolla.

Photonics for Defense and Security

Threat Detection, *Eric Takeuchi, Director of Business Development, Daylight Solutions, USA, Moderator*

The threats from global terrorism continue to evolve. Both at home and abroad, the lives of our soldiers and citizens are continually at risk from attack. Photonics technologies are starting to play an increasing role in detecting and defeating a multitude of current and emerging threats. Stand-off detection of explosives and chemical agents, infrared imaging surveillance and aircraft protection are only a few of the applications in which photonics plays an enabling role. This panel will review a diverse cross section of these topics and provide perspectives on the future growth of photonics technologies in these applications.



Speakers:

Optical Method for Standoff and Contact Detection of Explosives, *Adam Bingham, Research Scientist, ICx Technologies, USA*

Explosive threats present a variety of challenges for detection at both trace and bulk levels. Optical technologies, such as Raman spectroscopy, chemiluminescence, and hyperspectral imaging provide enabling capabilities for detecting threat signatures in both contact and standoff geometries. Current state of the art methods for standoff and contact detection of explosives will be discussed, and the current challenges facing explosives detection will be explored.

Dr. Bingham received his BS in Optical Engineering from the University of Rochester and his PhD in Photonics from Oklahoma State University. After graduation, he joined ICx Technologies, where his work has focused on Raman and infrared spectroscopy for standoff and contact identification of explosives, TICs/TIMs and other hazardous materials. Dr. Bingham has designed and built standoff detection systems based upon Raman, IR and fluorescence technologies. Dr. Bingham's previous research involved designing and testing far-IR (THz) integrated optics for sensing applications. These devices, including filters, waveguides and resonators utilized lithographically fabricated photonic crystal technology.

Remote Detection and ID of Explosive and Chemical Threats, *Price Kagey, Vice President, Advanced Technology; Surface Optics Corp., USA*

We discuss two topics: (1) Battlefield chemical and explosive threats, and (2) specific E-O detection techniques for threat associated vapors and residues.

(1) Threats such as homemade explosives (HME's) and ammonium nitrate/fuel oil (ANFO) have relatively high vapor pressures, and are thus candidates for E-O exploitation, as are many chemical threats. (2) Surface Optics Corporation (SOC) develops and manufactures real-time VNIR-LWIR hyperspectral (HS) imagers, whose utility for remote explosive residue detection is being investigated with some positive results in the 1–2.7 micron band. SOC plans experiments with their imaging FTIR, ImageFTIR. SOC's



120/240 band VNIR imagers provide reliable vehicle/container tracking and locating, but as yet SOC hasn't seen reliable VNIR spectra associated with these threats. Laser wave mixing research shows promise for *in-situ* detection of vapors and with appropriate imaging system, remote detection. The increasing availability of higher power tunable QCLs provides both reliable target species detection and identification.

While serving in the 82nd Airborne Division Dr Kagey considered physics as an attractive alternative to night jumps. After receiving a PhD in theoretical physics from Temple University he joined The Aerospace Corporation and modeled nuclear effects and developed and modeled RF penetration aids for Minuteman II/III. This was followed by 10 years in the Central Intelligence Agency serving as a SIGINT specialist, operations officer, and as branch, division, and group chiefs. In addition to SIGINT he became increasingly involved with a variety of E-O related activities(MASINT). His career in industry includes the development of both RF and E-O collection and exploitation technologies and techniques; UV through LWIR and HF through 115 GHz (CO emissions). Prior to joining Surface optics Corporation Dr Kagey was a Senior Fellow at Lockheed Martin where he sponsored research in some of the techniques discussed today.

The Role of Optical-Based Sensors in Security, *Tim Rayner, EU Government Affairs Technical Director, Rapiscan Systems Ltd., UK*



The methods and technologies used to ensure the safety of the travelling public have not changed much since the 1970s. Checkpoints are routinely used at airports and other high value buildings, with surveillance used in other scenarios such as mass transit. However as recent events have shown, new methods and technologies need to be introduced to ensure the continued safety of the traveler. Aviation checkpoints are currently undergoing a significant improvement program to counter non-metallic person borne threats. However these improvements come at the cost of reductions to the flow of commerce which is problematic for the transport system and traveler alike. New approaches are required that allow for an acceptable level of security, but with minimal interruption to the flow of commerce. Standoff threat detection holds out the promise of achieving such an outcome by means of optical techniques, which are at the forefront of developments in this area. Rapiscan is responding and developing processes and technologies to provide effective security with minimal disruption to the flow of commerce.

Prior to joining Rapiscan Systems, Ltd., as Director of Advanced Technology, Dr. Rayner was Director of Business Development for Daylight Solutions, Inc. Before this he worked in senior research and development roles at QRSciences, General Electric, InVision Technologies and Quantum Magnetics. Dr. Rayner has twenty-two years experience in the security business, developing technologies and sensors for various applications based on quadrupole resonance (QR), magnetic resonance (MR), computed tomography (CT) and mid-IR absorption spectroscopy. At Daylight Solutions, Inc., his role was to build a viable government funded research business focusing on the development of optical standoff threat detection and imaging technologies. He was responsible for winning a number of key awards from the US Army, the US Department of Energy and the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). While at QRSciences, as Chief Technology Officer, his role was to consider technology development for

the company and in this role developed a new product line focused on non-invasive weapons detection in baggage as well as continuing to push the state of the art with quadrupole resonance for explosive detection in a variety of scenarios including cargo, personnel and vehicles. He was responsible for executing over \$35 million dollars worth of US Government funded programs resulting in technologies and solutions for aviation checkpoint, baggage, cargo, vehicles and infrastructure. Dr. Rayner holds a BS and PhD degrees from King's College, University of London in Physical Chemistry.

Biophotonics

From the Lab to Market: Commercialization of Biophotonics IP,
Keshav Kumar, Product Marketing Manager, Newport Corp., USA,
Moderator



Biophotonics has evolved as one the active interdisciplinary area of research in the last decade of 20th century and shows an even greater potential for the 21st century. The development of efficient and stable light sources and many other optical components and systems has been a major catalyst behind this evolution. The usage of these new era components has helped researchers to understand the complicated biological molecules by measuring its interaction with light generated from variety of light sources. Getting a clear image of biomolecules on sub nanometer scale and understanding the molecular level dynamics on different timescales ranging from seconds to femtosecond scale has received most focus in recent times. The belief lies behind understanding the biomolecules and its time resolved dynamics that will allow us to diagnose the disease in very early stage and also help us in developing more effective medicines for different diseases arising from undesired molecular compositions and dynamical motions. However, this development in technology and its usage to understand biomolecules would not have been effective without the great collaboration between researchers in university and industry who worked hard towards making this commercially available for betterment of human health. In this session we will focus on the upcoming technologies and solutions that will allow us to decipher the structure, kinetic and dynamical motion of biomolecules in greater detail and put us one step further in direction of better diagnosis and personalized medicine.

Speakers:

Skin Diagnostics: A Global Solution, *Raj Chhibber, CEO, BrighTex Bio-Photonics LLC, USA*

Quantification of skin conditions for developing new skin products, carrying out product studies for efficacy and safety by the independent labs. Formulating customized cosmetic for the end user and prescribing products and cosmetic treatments based on global skin conditions measured.



Raj Chhibber, CEO, BrighTex Bio-Photonics LLC, San Jose, California, US has 25 years experience in the Silicon Valley developing metrology equipment for the Semiconductor industry. He has held Senior management positions including engineering, research, and development at Nanometrics, Phase-Metrics, Therma-Wave, Micro Lithography, Eastman Kodak. He is the founder of many start up companies in the semiconductor metrology Technology sector and now a founder of BrighTex Bio-Photonics; the leader in Skin diagnostics for the cosmetic Industry. He earned a BSc and MS in Applied Physics from University of Essex, UK. He also received a Diploma in applied Physics from the Institute of Physics UK.

What Is Holding Back Ultrafast Laser Applications? *Marcos Dantus, President and CEO of BioPhotonic Solutions Inc. and Distinguished Professor at Michigan State Univ., USA*



Ultrafast lasers are critical for a number of biophotonic applications including two-photon imaging, corrective eye surgery, and even proteomics. In general, shorter pulses yield better results. Presently, the most significant technical bottle neck is delivering reliable ultrashort pulses to the target. This task requires accurate measurement of nonlinear optical dispersion and compensation. Biophotonic Solutions Inc. has developed the award winning MIIPS technology which seamlessly incorporates measurement and compression to deliver transform limited pulses. MIIPS has successfully compressed most ultrafast laser sources including those using supercontinuum from PCF fibers. We will present the latest developments in automated pulse compression from Biophotonic Solutions and discuss how these advances eliminate the need for manual tweaking, significantly reduce the cost of design, manufacture and operation of ultrafast lasers, and finally enable scientific research.

Dr. Dantus received his PhD in Chemistry (1991 Caltech) on the development of Femtochemistry, and his postdoctoral work on the development of Ultrafast Electron Diffraction under Professor Zewail (1999 Nobel Prize). He is a University Distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Physics at Michigan State University. His interests include ultrafast laser pulse theory and design, control of nonlinear laser-matter interactions, and biomedical imaging. Dantus has more than 150 publications, 43 invention disclosures and 13 patents related to the characterization, compression and applications of ultrashort shaped laser pulses in the areas of nonlinear optics, communications, biomedical imaging, and analytical chemistry instruments. Dantus has started three companies and is presently serving as the President and CEO of BioPhotonic Solutions Inc. Dantus is the President of the OSA Ann Arbor, MI chapter and serves on the board of advisors for Chemical Physics Letters.

Advancements of Ultrafast Lasers for Multiphoton Microscopy, *Arnd Krueger, Senior Director of Strategic Marketing, Newport Spectra-Physics, USA*

The development of compact, fully automated and widely wavelength-tunable ultrafast lasers has triggered an explosive growth in their use in a broad array of multiphoton microscopy techniques. Over the past decade



laser manufacturers have constantly improved the performance characteristics of these sources to meet the requirements of the biomedical user community for live cell imaging with longer cell viability and deeper tissue penetration. We will review the latest advances at Newport Spectra-Physics in the development of lasers and supporting systems for nonlinear microscopy, and discuss how they benefit the end user and progress application development.

Dr. Arnd Krueger is currently Senior Director of Strategic Marketing at Newport Corporation in Santa Clara, California, responsible for the company's Life & Health Sciences and Research markets. Prior to his current appointment, Arnd was leading the team of Product Managers, Product Specialists, and Application Engineers as Senior Director of Marketing at Spectra-Physics, which since 2004 has been a Division of Newport Corporation. Earlier he was in charge of a cross-functional team of marketing, factory service, and engineering, focusing on growth opportunities and products in the ultrafast laser market. Arnd joined the German subsidiary of Spectra-Physics in 1995 and transferred to the company's California headquarters in 1999, holding a variety of positions in marketing, product management, and technical sales. Born and raised in Germany, Arnd received his PhD in Physics from the University of Düsseldorf in 1994. Subsequently he worked as a post-doctoral fellow at the University of Leiden in Netherlands.

Liquid Array for Proteomic Analysis, Bao Nguyen, Director of R&D, Arrayomics Inc., USA

There is an increasing demand for accurate and cost-effective high multiplex platform for quantitative protein analysis. The most commonly used systems involve either a 2-D microarray or liquid based microbeads. Separately, these systems have significant limitations and advantages. Our ArrayableESP™ platform combines the high multiplexing capabilities and design adaptability of the 2-D arrays with the resilience and flexibility of the bead-based arrays. Protein and DNA based assays have been successfully carried out on our particles as small as 20x30x3 microns. This talk will focus on the detection methods, in junction with ArrayableESP™ platform, that would enable overcome current plexing limitations.

Bao Nguyen received his BS in Bioengineering from University of California, San Diego and his MS in Mechanical Engineering from San Diego State University. As Director of R&D at Arrayomics, he is involved with designing and manufacturing ArrayableESP™ platform, optical detection system, as well as assay development. Prior to joining Arrayomics, Mr. Nguyen studied cartilage regeneration and tissue engineering at Shiley Center for Orthopedics Research and Education at Scripps Clinic.

Why Biophotonics Can Help Find Cures to Diseases, Quoc-Thang Nguyen, CEO, FemtoScience, USA

Pharmaceutical companies (–pharmas) will experience a severe loss of revenues in the next few years. The patent of their currently marketed drugs will expire soon and their drug pipeline is running dry. Their internal R&D is shut down to reduce costs. To overcome this situation, pharmas increasingly outsource drug development to smaller partners. These companies often rely on specific proprietary technologies to



accelerate drug development. There is a window of opportunity for biophotonics entrepreneurs to enter new markets worth tens of billions of dollars.

Quoc Thang Nguyen is the founder and CEO of FemtoScience, a biotech startup that uses biophotonics to find cures for brain diseases such as Alzheimer's, schizophrenia, epilepsy and nicotine addiction. Femtoscience relies on a novel assay to detect specific brain chemicals called neurotransmitters. This IP-protected technique was invented by Quoc while he was a NIH-funded scientist in the Physics Department at UCSD. Quoc has a BS in engineering, a MS in Molecular Biophysics from the University Paris VI and a PhD in neuroscience from the University of California Irvine. Quoc won the Ralph Gerard Prize and is a Grass Fellow.

Photonics for Energy

Why the Solar Industry Excites Photonics and Laser Suppliers, Dr. Tony Hoult; General Manager, IPG Photonics, USA, Moderator



Lasers and solar photovoltaic (PV) cells are often top-10 listings when scientific breakthroughs of the twentieth century are compiled; all the more topical considering they share both theoretical origins (embedded in quantum theory of the early 1900s) and world-firsts announced at the Bell Laboratories during the 1950s. But increasing progress worldwide towards aggressive ecological targets on emissions—coupled with advances in low-cost manufacturing of high-efficiency solar panels—has propelled the solar industry in size (revenues, employees) way ahead of the laser industry. Market trends however within the laser and solar industries have become somewhat interwoven. Solar manufacturers are constantly finding new applications for laser-based tools: conversely, laser manufacturers are accelerating new product developments of 'solar-specific' laser sources. This session includes a diverse range of speakers to provide their perspectives on the relevant technical background and emerging market trends impacting on future laser source adoption within the solar industry.

Speakers:

Recent Advances in Laser Tools for Photovoltaic Manufacturing, David Clark, Senior Director, Strategic Marketing – Photovoltaics, Newport Corp./Spectra-Physics, USA

Solar in California: Policy and Technical Overview, Jurgen Daniel, Senior Scientist, Palo Alto Research Center, USA

Solar technology is perceived as the most viable long-term solution to the future global energy demand.

Particularly, in regions such as California with abundant sunshine, solar technology has significant growth potential. Californian government policies have been put into place to foster solar technology and utilities are increasingly embracing solar installations as part of their

alternative energy mix. California, and in particular the San Francisco Bay Area, has also been the breeding ground for many new solar technologies.

This presentation will focus on solar photovoltaics and review some of the recent policies and technological developments in California. Examples of technological advances from industry and academia will be given including first-, second- and third-generation photovoltaics.

Jurgen Daniel is Senior Scientist at the Palo Alto Research Center where his research includes printed electronics, display technologies, micro-electro-mechanical systems and photovoltaics. Previously, he worked at Oxford Instruments and at FEI Europe and in 1998 he was visiting scientist at the Matsushita Research Institute, Tokyo. He holds a Dipl. Phys. degree from the University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany, and a PhD in electrical engineering from the University of Cambridge, UK. Jurgen Daniel is founder and president of the Silicon Valley Photovoltaics Society (SVPVS).

Laser Processes within Solar Manufacturing, *Corey Dunsky, President, Aeos Consulting, Inc., USA*

The Need for 3-D Surface Characterization in PV Solar Cell Manufacturing, *Andrew Masters, Vice President, Strategic Marketing and Business Development, Metrology and Instrumentation Group, Veeco Instruments, USA*

The solar energy industry has experienced dynamic growth over the last several years, due in part to factors such as high oil prices, government energy initiatives, and a growing worldwide awareness of the potential impact of greenhouse gas emissions and associated carbon footprints on the environment.

Multiple photovoltaic technologies are presently competing for share of this growing market from traditional -bulk crystalline silicon, through thin-film technologies including amorphous silicon, Cadmium Telluride CdTe and CuInGa(Se)₂, or CIGS, cells.

As with any industry, the key driver for commercial success is the overall cost to the end user, be it residential installations or grid-connected, utility-scale systems. While there are advantages and disadvantages to each of these technologies solar cell manufacturers are united in the goal to decrease the cost per kilowatt-hour for electricity over the life of the system. This cost can only go down if solar cell technologies continue to evolve.

Accurate 3-D surface metrology of key features is a critical to increasing solar cell efficiencies and improving yield, thereby decreasing manufacturing costs.

Andrew Masters is the Vice President of Strategic Marketing and Business Development for Veeco Instruments Metrology and Instrumentation Group. Prior to joining Veeco he was Director of Marketing for the OEM and Instrumentation markets at Coherent Inc. Between 2001 and 2005 Andrew held a number of positions within Coherent including Senior Business Development Manager – Microelectronics, North American Sales Manager for the Lambda Physik subsidiary and Sales Manager for Latin America and Australia. Prior to moving to the US

in 2001 Andrew was the Sales and Marketing Manager for the Physical Sciences division within Coherent Scientific Pty Ltd. Andrew undertook his undergraduate studies in Math and Physics at the Flinders University of South Australia and PhD studies in the Laser Atomic Physics Group at Griffith University in Brisbane Australia.

Opportunities for Concentrating PV, Bill Kozlovsky, USA, Moderator

Large-scale commercial solar deployments are being planned with a wide array of alternative architectures. Concentrating Solar Power (CSP) system use focused sunlight to generate power via steam turbines and sterling engines. Concentrating Photovoltaic systems (CPV) use focused sunlight to reduce the amount of PV materials that are needed for electrical generation. In both CPV and CSP architectures, traditional optics and optical materials play critical roles. Reflective materials, coatings, Fresnel lenses, and secondary optics are key components to enabling efficient, low cost, and scalable solutions. This session will cover the demanding cost, performance, and reliability specifications needed for CPV and CSP components, as well as volume needs for their rapidly expanding deployments.



Speakers:

Title to Be Announced, Steve Horne, Chief Technical Officer, SolFocus, Inc., USA

Why Medium Concentration CPV? Eric Johnson, Co-founder and Director of Advanced Development, Skyline Solar, USA

As standard crystalline silicon PV modules are pushed down the price-volume curve by expanding Chinese capacity, and CSP projects are beginning to get financed again, what are the system level requirements for medium concentration CPV to de-risk and scale in a carbon-meaningful way?



Eric co-founded Skyline Solar (with Bob MacDonald and Bill Keating) in 2007. Previously, he consulted for a variety of solar companies - both independently and as a Senior Engineer with GreenMountain Engineering, a consultancy focused on clean technology. Prior to GreenMountain, he was 'the MechE' at Phasebridge (acquired by Emcore) where he co-invented a bracket for laser welding photonics components with sub-micron accuracy. His career began in energy storage at Beacon Power, developing high performance (25,000 RPM) flywheel systems. Eric received his BS in Mechanical Engineering from Cornell.

Title to Be Announced, Wayne Miller, Vice President of Engineering, GreenVolts, Inc., USA

Mr. Miller has a proven 20-year track record designing groundbreaking solar and high technology products. Previously, he was Vice President of Product



and BOS (Balance of System) Engineering at Solyndra where he led the company's product development and field operations team for their non-penetrating cylindrical CIGs thin film solar module. Additionally, he built and led the engineering team at SolFocus where he was responsible for the development of the company's original concentrating photovoltaic system. Prior, Mr. Miller spent 15 years designing products for high volume production at a number of global technology leading companies, including Credence Systems, Apple Computers, In Focus Systems and AT&T Bell Labs.

Mr. Miller holds 19 patents and has led design on nine products that have been awarded International Design Excellence Awards while at Apple Inc, Credence Systems, and In Focus Systems. He holds a BS and a MS in Mechanical Engineering from Northeastern University

Technology Transfer Showcase

The CLEO Technology Transfer Program offers attendees from industry a –one-stop opportunity to learn about the latest optic and photonic technologies coming out of Universities and Government Labs. This is a great opportunity to hear speakers from top Optic and Photonic Universities talking about their institutions' latest research that could lead to new commercial products or improvements in the efficiency, durability and/or availability of existing components or systems. This Thursday afternoon session will also feature White Paper Posters as well as two case study speakers who will talk about how they successfully licensed technology from a University and transferred that research into a commercial product offered by their company.

Short Course Schedule by Time

Sunday, May 16, 2010

9:00 a.m.–6:00 p.m.

SC200 Laser Remote Sensing, *Timothy Carrig, Phillip Gatt; Lockheed Martin, USA*

10:00 a.m.–1:00 p.m.

SC189 Quantum-Enhanced Technologies, *Ian Walmsley; Univ. of Oxford, UK*

SC300 Silicon Photonics, *Bahram Jalali; Univ. of California at Los Angeles, USA*

SC301 Quantum Cascade Lasers: From Band Structure Engineering to Commercialization, *Federico Capasso; Harvard Univ., USA*

SC336 Green Photonics, *S. J. Ben Yoo; Univ. of California at Davis, USA*

SC338 Fiber-Based Parametric Devices, *Colin J. McKinstrie; Bell Labs, Alcatel-Lucent, USA*

2:00 p.m.–6:00 p.m.

SC154 Quantum Well Devices for Optics and Optoelectronics, *David A. B. Miller; Stanford Univ., USA*

Cancelled SC198 Packaging of Optoelectronic Components, *Andreas Rose; Photonics Res. Corp., USA*

SC271 Quantum Information—Technologies and Applications, *Prem Kumar¹, Paul Toliver²; ¹Northwestern Univ., USA, ²Telcordia, USA*

NEW! SC352 Ultrafast Laser Pulse Shaping, *Marcos Dantus; Michigan State Univ., USA*

3:00 p.m.–6:00 p.m.

SC164 THz Technology, *Matthew T. Reiten ; Los Alamos Natl. Lab, USA*

SC339 A Guide to Building an Optical Clock, *Scott Diddams, Chris Oates; NIST, USA*

Monday, May 17, 2010

8:30 a.m.–5:30 p.m.

SC136 Understanding Lasers and Critical Optical Components, *Shaoul Ezekiel; MIT, USA*

8:00 a.m.–12:00 p.m.

SC153 Quasi-Phasematching for Wavelength Conversion and All-Optical Nonlinear Processing, *Peter G. R. Smith; Univ. of Southampton, UK*

SC182 Biomedical Optical Diagnostics and Sensing, *Thomas Huser; Univ. of California at Davis, USA*

9:00 a.m.–12:00 p.m.

SC147 Optical Fiber Communication Systems, *Alan Willner; Univ. of Southern California, USA*

SC165 Laser Diode-Pumped Solid-State Lasers, *Larry Marshall; Southern Cross Venture Partners, USA*

SC302 MetaMaterials, *Vladimir M. Shalaev; Purdue Univ., USA*

1:30 p.m.–5:30 p.m.

SC149 Foundations of Nonlinear Optics, *Robert Fisher; R. A. Fisher Associates, USA*

SC160 Microwave Photonics, *Keith Williams; NRL, USA*

SC194 Photonic Crystal Fibers and Devices, *Benjamin J. Eggleton; Univ. of Sydney, Australia*

SC316 Organic Photonic Devices, *Marc Baldo, Vladimir Bulovic; MIT, USA*

SC333 **Intellectual Property: Bringing Academic Invention to the Market**, *Nadya Reingand; Celight Inc., USA*

Tuesday, May 18, 2010

8:30 a.m.–12:30 p.m.

SC157 **Laser Beam Analysis, Propagation and Shaping Techniques**, *James R. Leger; Univ. of Minnesota, USA*

SC163 **Practical OPOs**, *Majid Ebrahim-Zadeh; Inst. Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats, Inst. de Ciències Fotoniques, Spain*

SC167 **Fundamentals of Semiconductor Lasers: Edge-Emitters to Micro Cavity Devices**, *Kent Choquette¹, Weng Chow²; ¹Univ. of Illinois, USA, ²Sandia Natl. Labs, USA*

SC270 **High Power Fiber Lasers and Amplifiers**, *W. Andrew Clarkson; Optoelectronics Res. Ctr., Univ. of Southampton, UK*

9:30 a.m.–12:30 p.m.

SC221 **Nano-Photonics: Physics and Techniques**, *Axel Scherer; Caltech, USA*

SC334 **The Art of Modeling Optical Systems**, *Curtis Menyuk; Univ. of Maryland, Baltimore County, USA*

SC337 **Single Photon Detection** *Mark A. Itzler; Princeton Lightwave Inc., USA*

1:30 p.m.–5:30 p.m.

Cancelled SC123 **Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifiers and Raman Fiber Amplifiers**, *John Zyskind; Mintera Corp., USA*

Cancelled SC143 **Introductory and Intermediate Topics in Polarized Light**, *Robert Fisher; R. A. Fisher Associates, USA*

SC155 **Ultrashort Laser Pulse Measurement**, *Pamela Bowlan; Georgia Tech, USA*

Cancelled SC319 **Quantum Dot Laser Diodes**, *Peter Blood; Cardiff Univ., UK*

SC335 **Super-Resolution Optical Microscopy**, *Stephen Lane^{1,2}, Thomas Huser²; ¹Lawrence Livermore Natl. Lab, USA, ²Univ. of California at Davis, USA*

NEW! SC353 **An Overview of R&D Program Management**, *Michael T. Dehring, Lockheed Martin, USA*

Short Course Schedule by Topic Category

Fundamental Optical Science and Technologies

Cancelled SC143 **Introductory and Intermediate Topics in Polarized Light**, *Robert Fisher; R. A. Fisher Associates, USA*

SC157 **Laser Beam Analysis, Propagation and Shaping Techniques**, *James R. Leger; Univ. of Minnesota, USA*

SC333 **Intellectual Property: Bringing Academic Invention to the Market**, *Nadya Reingand; Celight Inc., USA*

SC334 **The Art of Modeling Optical Systems**, *Curtis Menyuk; Univ. of Maryland, Baltimore County, USA*

NEW! SC353 **An Overview of R&D Program Management**, *Michael T. Dehring, Lockheed Martin, USA*

CLEO 02: Solid-State, Liquid and Gas Lasers

SC136 **Understanding Lasers and Critical Optical Components**, *Shaoul Ezekiel; MIT, USA*

SC165 **Laser Diode-Pumped Solid-State Lasers**, *Larry Marshall; Southern Cross Venture Partners, USA*

CLEO 03: Semiconductor Lasers

SC167 **Fundamentals of Semiconductor Lasers: Edge-Emitters to Micro Cavity Devices**, *Kent Choquette¹, Weng Chow²; ¹Univ. of Illinois, USA, ²Sandia Natl. Labs, USA*

SC301 **Quantum Cascade Lasers: From Band Structure Engineering to Commercialization**, *Federico Capasso; Harvard Univ., USA*

Cancelled SC319 **Quantum Dot Laser Diodes**, *Peter Blood; Cardiff Univ., UK*

CLEO 04: Applications of Nonlinear Optics

SC149 **Foundations of Nonlinear Optics**, *Robert Fisher; R. A. Fisher Associates, USA*

SC153 **Quasi-Phasematching for Wavelength Conversion and All-Optical Nonlinear Processing**, *Peter G. R. Smith; Univ. of Southampton, UK*

SC163 **Practical OPOs**, *Majid Ebrahim-Zadeh; Inst. Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats, Inst. de Ciències Fotoniques, Spain*

CLEO 05: Terahertz Technologies and Applications

SC164 **THz Technology**, *Matthew T. Reiten; Los Alamos Natl. Lab, USA*

CLEO 08: Ultrafast Optics, Optoelectronics and Applications

SC155 **Ultrashort Laser Pulse Measurement**, *Pamela Bowlan; Georgia Tech, USA*
NEW! SC352 **Ultrafast Laser Pulse Shaping**, *Marcos Dantus; Michigan*

CLEO 09: Components, Integration, Interconnects and Signal Processing

SC154 **Quantum Well Devices for Optics and Optoelectronics**, *David A. B. Miller; Stanford Univ., USA*
SC160 **Microwave Photonics**, *Keith Williams; NRL, USA*
SC337 **Single Photon Detection**, *Mark A. Itzler; Princeton Lightwave Inc., USA*

CLEO 10: Biophotonics and Optofluidics

SC182 **Biomedical Optical Diagnostics and Sensing**, *Thomas Huser; Univ. of California at Davis, USA*
SC335 **Super-Resolution Optical Microscopy**, *Stephen Lane^{1,2}, Thomas Huser²; ¹Lawrence Livermore Natl. Lab, USA, ²Univ. of California at Davis, USA*

CLEO 11: Fiber Amplifiers, Lasers and Devices

Cancelled SC123 **Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifiers and Raman Fiber Amplifiers**, *John Zyskind; JDS Uniphase, USA*
SC149 **Foundations of Nonlinear Optics**, *Robert Fisher; R. A. Fisher Associates, USA*
SC194 **Photonic Crystal Fibers and Devices**, *Benjamin J. Eggleton; Univ. of Sydney, Australia*
SC270 **High Power Fiber Lasers and Amplifiers**, *W. Andrew Clarkson; Optoelectronics Res. Ctr., Univ. of Southampton, UK*
SC338 **Fiber-Based Parametric Devices**, *Colin J. McKinstrie; Bell Labs, Alcatel-Lucent, USA*

CLEO 12: Lightwave Communications and Networks

SC147 **Optical Fiber Communication Systems**, *Alan Willner; Univ. of Southern California, USA*

Cancelled SC198 **Packaging of Optoelectronic Components**, *Andreas Rose; Photonics Res. Corp., USA*
SC336 **Green Photonics**, *S. J. Ben Yoo; Univ. of California at Davis, USA*

CLEO 13: Active Optical Sensing

SC200 **Laser Remote Sensing**, *Timothy Carrig, Phillip Gatt; Lockheed Martin, USA*

CLEO 14: Optical Metrology

SC339 **A Guide to Building an Optical Clock**, *Scott Diddams, Chris Oates; NIST, USA*

CLEO 15: LEDS, Photovoltaics and Energy-Efficient (—Green) Photonics

SC316 **Organic Photonic Devices**, *Marc Baldo, Vladimir Bulovic; MIT, USA*

CLEO 16: Micro- and Nano-Photonics Devices

SC300 **Silicon Photonics**, *Bahram Jalali; Univ. of California at Los Angeles, USA*

QELS 02: Quantum Science, Engineering and Technology

SC189 **Quantum-Enhanced Technologies**, *Ian Walmsley; Univ. of Oxford, UK*

SC271 **Quantum Information—Technologies and Applications**, *Prem Kumar; Northwestern Univ., USA*

QELS 03: Metamaterials and Complex Media

SC302 **MetaMaterials**, *Vladimir M. Shalaev; Purdue Univ., USA*

QELS 04: Optical Interactions with Condensed Matter and Ultrafast Phenomena

SC149 **Foundations of Nonlinear Optics**, *Robert Fisher; R. A. Fisher Associates, USA*

QELS 05: Nonlinear Optics and Novel Phenomena

SC149 **Foundations of Nonlinear Optics**, *Robert Fisher; R. A. Fisher Associates, USA*

QELS 06: Nano-Optics and Plasmonics

SC221 **Nano-Photonics: Physics and Techniques**, *Axel Scherer; Caltech, USA*